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#### **Original Research Article**

# My Lovely Wife Hyeonhi (女)! I have not heard your (之) Talking (口) Kindly (ム) in (口) my Heart (タ)! (Tcheonzamun 273<sup>rd</sup>-288<sup>th</sup>)

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#### **Article History**

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**Abstract:** This book is called as Tcheonzamun in Korea (Han, 1583). Dallet (1874) described that there are many differences between Chinese culture and Korean culture, for example, the origin between the two countries is different, and the language is also truly different between Chinese culture and Korean culture. The first translating method of Tcheonzamun is on the basis of Korean pronunciation of Chinese language on Tcheonzamun (Kim, 2023). The second method is through the meaning of Chinese character (Park et al., 2021). In addition, there is a deleting method. It is deletion of a part of Chinese character between different Chinese characters (Kim, 2023) and on the same Chinese character. Chinese character was taken from somewhat old Tcheonzamun book (Han, 1583). This is the result of translation on the basis of the meaning of Chinese characters on Tcheonzamun (Park et al., 2021). In addition, a deleting method was utilized (Kim, 2023). There are two repetitions of same line. It is in order to compare the original characters and the deleted characters. < Number in Tcheonzamun(the thousand character essay). Chinese character (Pronunciation shown in Korean language on English alphabet).> 273-276 川(Tcheon) 流(Lyu) 不(Bul) 息(Sig). 273-276 川(Tcheon)-川=(nothing). 流 (Lyu)-小-氵(川)-一=ム. 不(Bul)-小=一. 息(Sig)-ノ(一)=目心. My husband! Are you going (心) to miss (目) somebody greatly (—)? Is it real? If there were not (nothing) your wife ( $\triangle$ ) in your home, you will be such a terrible condition. 277-280 淵(Yeon) 澄(Zing) 取(Tchui) 映(Yeong). 277-280 淵(Yeon)-氵-小-[π(小)]= 丨 1. 澄(Zing)-氵-小-—-タ-[‡(タ)]= 口. 取(Tchui)-日-一=又. 映(Yeong)-日-小=央. My husband! Do you want that we, you and me (your wife) ( | | ), will prosper (央) more and more than now (又)? Let's talk (口) continually! 281-284 容(Yong) 止(Zi) 若(Yag) 思(Sa). 281-284 容(Yong)-人-[人]-口=宀. 止(Zi)-ト=宀. 若(Yag)-十-[十]-口=十. 思(Sa)-十(卜)=心口. My husband! Do you want me (your wife) to say  $(\Box)$  to you a lot of (+) secret  $(\dot{\psi})$  words in my heart? My husband! Please make to stop (+) all of persons to enter into our home (¬)! Please protect us from other person(s) who is (are) willing to come between you and me (your wife)! 285-288 言(Eon) 辭(Sa) 安(An) 定(Zeong). 285-288 言(Eon)-二-十=ロ. 辭(Sa)-二-十-小-[小]-ノ( | )-[ | ¡=ム □ 夕. 安(An)-宀=女. 定(Zeong)-宀=之. My husband! As a woman, and as a wife (女) of my husband, I really want ( $\geq$ ) to talk ( $\square$ ) little by little ( $\triangle$ ) all ( $\square$ ) night ( $\varnothing$ )! What ( $\varnothing$ ) I, your wife, ( $\varnothing$ ) want is to talk ( $\square$ ) with you even such a small time ( $\triangle$ ) through ( $\square$ ) the night ( $\varnothing$ )! In other words, it can be said as follows. "My lovely wife Hyeonhi ( $\varnothing$ )! I have not heard your  $(\angle)$  talking  $(\Box)$  kindly  $(\Delta)$  in  $(\Box)$  my heart  $(\varnothing)$ !".

**Keywords:** My Lovely Wife Hyeonhi (女)! I have not heard your (之) talking (口) Kindly ( $\Delta$ ) in ( $\Box$ ) my heart ( $\beta$ )! (Tcheonzamun 273rd-288<sup>th</sup>).

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### Introduction

French Missionary Dallet (1874) introduced 'the thousand character essay' to Western world. This book is called as Tcheonzamun in Korea (Han, 1583). Dallet (1874) described that there are many differences between Chinese culture and Korean culture, for example, the origin between the two countries is different, and the language is also truly different between Chinese culture and Korean culture. The first translating method of Tcheonzamun is on the basis of Korean pronunciation of Chinese language on Tcheonzamun (Kim, 2023). The second method is through the meaning of Chinese character (Park *et al.*, 2021). In addition, there is a deleting method. It is deletion of a part of Chinese character between different Chinese characters (Kim, 2023) and on the same Chinese character.

#### MATERIALS AND METHODS

The thousand character essay is called as Tcheonzamun in Korea (Han, 1583). This work concerns the translation of Tcheonzamun poem. The present poem ranges 16 Chinese character of (Tcheonzamun 273rd-288<sup>th</sup>). Chinese character was taken from somewhat old Tcheonzamun book (Han, 1583). The present researchers took two translating methods. One is through the meaning of Chinese characters (Park *et al.*, 2021), and the other is the deleting method (Kim, 2023). In order to show the deletion on the same Chinese character, the bracket [] was used.

#### RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

This work was carried out for the translation of poem of 'the thousand character essay'. The thousand character essay is called in Korea as Tcheonzamun (Han, 1583). The range of this Tcheonzamun poem is of (Tcheonzamun 273rd-288<sup>th</sup>). The title of this study is 'My lovely wife Hyeonhi (女)! I have not heard your (之) talking (口) kindly ( $\Delta$ ) in ( $\Box$ ) my heart ( $\beta$ )! (Tcheonzamun 273rd-288<sup>th</sup>)'.

This is the result of translation on the basis of the meaning of Chinese characters on Tcheonzamun (Park *et al.*, 2021). In addition, a deleting method was utilized (Kim, 2023). There are two repetitions of same line. It is in order to compare the original characters and the deleted characters.

<Number in Tcheonzamun(the thousand character essay). Chinese character (Pronunciation shown in Korean language on English alphabet).>

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273-276 川(Tcheon) 流(Lyu) 不(Bul) 息(Sig).
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273-276 川(Tcheon)-川=(nothing). 流(Lyu)-小- 氵(川)-一=ム. 不(Bul)-小=一. 息(Sig)-ノ(一)=目心.
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My husband! Are you going  $(\dot{\upsilon})$  to miss  $(\exists)$  somebody greatly (-)? Is it real? If there were not (nothing) your wife  $(\Delta)$  in your home, you will be such a terrible condition.

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277-280 淵(Yeon) 澄(Zing) 取(Tchui) 映(Yeong).
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My husband! Do you want that we, you and me (your wife) (| ), will prosper (夬) more and more than now (又)? Let's talk (口) continually!

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281-284 容(Yong) 止(Zi) 若(Yag) 思(Sa).
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281-284 容(Yong)-人-[人]-ロ=宀. 止(Zi)-ト=亠. 若(Yag)-十-[十]-ロ=十. 思(Sa)-十(ト)=心口.
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My husband! Do you want me (your wife) to say  $(\Box)$  to you a lot of (+) secret  $(\dot{\upsilon})$  words in my heart? My husband! Please make to stop (+) all of persons to enter into our home (-)! Please protect us from other person(s) who is (are) willing to come between you and me (your wife)!

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285-288 言(Eon) 辭(Sa) 安(An) 定(Zeong).
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285-288 言(Eon)-二-十=ロ. 辭(Sa)-二-十-小-[小]-ノ( | )-[ | ]=ム冂タ. 安(An)-宀=女. 定(Zeong)-宀=之.
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My husband! As a woman, and as a wife (女) of my husband, I really want (之) to talk ( $\square$ ) little by little ( $\triangle$ ) all ( $\square$ ) night ( $\beta$ )! What ( $\angle$ ) I, your wife, ( $\alpha$ ) want is to talk ( $\alpha$ ) with you even such a small time ( $\alpha$ ) through ( $\alpha$ ) the night ( $\alpha$ )! In other words, it can be said as follows. "My lovely wife Hyeonhi ( $\alpha$ )! I have not heard your ( $\alpha$ ) talking ( $\alpha$ ) kindly ( $\alpha$ ) in ( $\alpha$ ) my heart ( $\alpha$ )!"

The next is the original writing of this research. It was written in Korean language on 16 May 2025.

성모 마리아와 나의 일본어 공부 - 우리 현희야 미안해 내가 당신에게 그렇게 이야기를 들어주지 못했어!

194 성모 마리아와 나의 일본어 공부(두 번째)..... 처음 쓰기 시작한 날: 2015 년 2 월 15 일. 바로 제 아내 박 현희입니다. 군대 생활을 할 때 저는 일본어를 번역한 '묵주알(일본어로 '[로자리오노구사리])' 책을 읽으면서 감명을 받고 또 위로를 받았습니다. 제 아내 현희와 이 묵주알 책이 저를 본격적인 일본어 공부로 이끌어 주었습니다. 이 성당은 제 학교인 나고야 대학 바로 옆에 있었고, 성당 이름은 히가시야마 교회입니다. 이 히가시야마 성당에 저는 '성모 마리아와 나의 일본어 공부'라는 글을 썼습니다. 따라서 이번 글이 두 번째 글이 되겠습니다. 이와자끼 히후미 신부님께서 저에게 "글을 좀 써 보시오"라고 하셔서, 망설이다가 저는 이와자끼 신부님께 이렇게 대답했습니다. "신부님, 제가 지금 쓰고 싶은 것은 일본인에 대한 화난 마음인데요"라고요. 그런데 뜻밖에도 신부님은 "괜찮아요. 써보세요!"라고 하셨습니다. 그래서 저는 신이 나서 일본어로 글을 쓰기 시작했습니다. <성모 마리아 덕분에, 이와자끼 신부님 덕분에, 옆에서 우리 부부 두 사람을 다독거려 주셨던 하야시 요시히로 오지이상과 하야시 다마꼬 오바아상 부부 덕분에 그 글을 쓰게 되었던 것이네요...> 그리고 저는 건국대학교 대학원 교학과에서 조교가 되었습니다. 대학 졸업하고 나서 밥 먹고 잠자기에도 돈이 부족했던 저에게 이젠 돈에 여유가 생겼습니다. 그래서 저는 망설이다가 "다시 일본어 공부를 해보자"는 생각을 하게 되었습니다. 그리고 일본어 아침 특강을 받으러 학교에 있던 일본어 아침 반을 들어갔습니다. 오랜만에 일본어를 하게 되었지만, 전에 했던 공부가 남아있었습니다. 그 일본어 공부를 가르쳐주신 남궁 석 선생님은 저에게 이렇게 말씀하셨습니다. "김 선생, 일본어를 잘하는데요. 저녁에 하는 일본 문부성 시험을 위한 일본어 공부를 하면 어때요?"라고요. 한번 일본어 공부를 그만 두었던 경험이 있는 저는 망설였습니다. 그리고 "생각해 보겠습니다"라고 대답을 했습니다. 그런데 대학원 조교가 되기 전부터 저에게는 사랑하는 사람이 있었습니다. 지금의 제 아내 현희입니다. 그러나 현희 마음이 정말 나를 향해 있는 것인지 그때 저는 자신이 없었습니다. 그런 상태로 일본어 아침반 강의를 계속해서 듣고 있던 어느 날, 배우고 있던 일본어 문장이 저에게 어쩐지 낯익다는 생각이 들었습니다. 그래서 저는 "혹시 이 글이 (나가사끼 대학의 나가이 다까시 선생님이 쓰신) 내가 좋아하는 '묵주알' 글이 아닐까?" 라는 생각을 하게 되었습니다. 그래서 저는 하느님께 흥정을 했습니다. 참 말도 안 되는 나쁜 일이었지요! 어쨌든 저는 그때 주님께 두 가지 조건을 내걸었습니다. "주님 이 글이'묵주알'책의 일부분이고, 현희가 저를 사랑해준다면 제가 일본 정부 문부성반에서 일본어를 열심히 공부하겠습니다!" 라고요. "주님 그때 일을 생각하면 제가 정말 죄송합니다 아멘!" 그 다음날 일본어 아침반 수업 때 저는 남궁 석 선생님께 이렇게 여쭤봤습니다. "선생님, 이 글 혹시 '묵주알'이라고 하는 일본 책에서 나온 글입니까?"라고요. 그 선생님께서 저에게 "맞습니다. '로사리오노구사리'데스 (묵주알 입니다)"라고요. 그리고 바로 그 다음날이나 그 다음 다음날에 저는 우리 현희에게서 "내가 아오스딩(저의 세례명) 오빠를 참 좋아해(현희는 친구 여동생이었으므로 저를 '오빠'라고 불렀습니다)!"라는 편지를 받았습니다. 그래서 저는 그 편지를 받은 즉시, 남궁 선생님이 하시는 일본어 저녁반 즉, '일본문부성 시험반'에 들어가게 되었습니다. "주님 정말 정말로 깊은 감사를 드려요 아멘!" 539. 우리 현희야 미안해 내가 당신에게 그렇게 이야기를 들어주지 못했어! 처음 쓰기 시작한 날: 2025 년 5월 14일. 우리 현희랑 아오스딩의 주님이신 예수님 아멘 고맙쏘잉! 주님께서 이 좋은 해석 주셨어라우! "여자가, 아내가 (女) 걷고 싶은 길은 (之), 이야기를 (口) 조금씩 (厶) 밤이 (夕) 새도록 (□) 하는 것이랍니다!" "아내인 내가(女) 하고 싶은 것은 (之) 남편인 당신과 조금씩이라도 (厶) 끝 (夕) 없이 (□) 이야기하는 것이랍니다!" "우리 현희야 미안해 내가 당신에게 그렇게 이야기를 들어주지 못했어!" (285-288 言(Eon) 辭(Sa) 安(An) 定 (Zeong)). 우리 둘의 하느님 아멘 고맙쏘잉 고맙당께라우! 2025 년 5월 14일 안산도서관에서요. 예수님! 현희랑 아오스딩의 주님 아멘 고맙구만이라우! 주님께서 이 좋은 해석 주셨어라우 우리 둘의 하느님 주님 아멘 고맙쏘잉 고맙구만이라우! "마음 속에 있는 (心) 열 가지 (十) 말을 하려면 (ㅁ), 집을 (宀) 밖으로부터 막아내야 (ㅗ) 합니다. (281-284 容(Yong) 止(Zi) 若(Yag) 思(Sa)) 우리 둘의 주님 아멘 고마와라우! 아침에, 안산도서관에서요, 2025 년 5월 15일. 우리 둘의 예수님! 우리 현희랑 아오스딩의 예수님 주님 아멘 고맙쏘잉! 이 좋은 해석 고맙쏘잉 고마와라우 잘 받습니다 주님 아멘! "더 (又) 잘 되려면 (央), 아내와 남편 두 사람이 (丨丨) 끊이지 않고 (丨) 서로 이야기를 (ㅁ ) 나눠야지요!" (277-280 淵(Yeon) 澄(Zing) 取(Tchui) 映(Yeong)) 예수님 안산도서관 마당에서요 주님 아멘 고맙구만요! 2025 년 5월 16일. 우리 현희랑 아오스딩의 주님 예수님 아멘 고맙쏘잉 이 좋은 글 주셔서 고마와라우! "아주 크게 (一) 보고 (目) 싶은 마음이 (心) 들게 하신다고요? 없는 사람을 (nothing) 당신 아내로 (ム) 하면 그리 됩니다!" (273-276 川(Tcheon) 流(Lyu) 不(Bul) 息(Sig)). 우리 둘의 하느님 주님 아멘 고맙구만요! 안산도서관에서요 2025년 5월 16일.

The theme of this research is as follows. My husband! Are you going (心) to miss (目) somebody greatly (一)? Is it real? If there were not (nothing) your wife ( $\triangle$ ) in your home, you will be such a terrible condition. My husband! Do you want that we, you and me (your wife) ( $| \ | \ |$ ), will prosper (夬) more and more than now (又)? Let's talk ( $\square$ ) continually! My husband! Do you want me (your wife) to say ( $\square$ ) to you a lot of (+) secret (心) words in my heart? My husband! Please make to stop (+) all of persons to enter into our home (+)! Please protect us from other person(s) who is (are) willing to come between you and me (your wife)! My husband! As a woman, and as a wife ( $\pm$ ) of my husband, I really want ( $\pm$ ) to talk ( $\pm$ ) little by little ( $\pm$ ) all ( $\pm$ ) night ( $\pm$ )! What ( $\pm$ ) I, your wife, ( $\pm$ ) want is to talk ( $\pm$ ) with you even

such a small time  $(\Delta)$  through  $(\Box)$  the night  $(\varnothing)$ !

Our Lord! You have guided two of us, Hyeonhi and Augustin, and our five children for this work! Thank you so much, amen!

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